CSE 190: Execution and Operational issues

"Plan deliberately, Act urgently" anonymous

"It requires money, men of Athens, and without it nothing can be accomplished" Demosthenes 340 BC

Bootstrapping: surviving on a limited or no resources

1. Money issues:

Understanding and planning expenses

Minding the cash flow:

Doing realistic forecasts:

- a. Building financial model bottom up
- b. Having a realist in the team (enthusiasm and vision meets reality and experience)
 - 1) when can you ship, 2) what are the costs, 3) Pipeline and revenue estimates
 - 4) how you compare with competition, 5) evaluate your team and yourself
- 2. Making the first sales:

The infinite distance between zero and one in terms of sales.

Balancing time to market (and revenue) versus quality of product

Going direct vs through a partner

3. Bootstrapping ideas:

Leveraging consulting services: cash, connections and understanding the problem

4. Finding the expertise you need:

Engaging hiring the right people

Board of Advisors (contrast to Board of Directors)

Outsourcing non-critical staff (beware of caveats)

- 5. Executing:
 - 1) Set, prioritize and communicate goals, 2) Assess progress of business
 - 3) Have clear accountability 4) Manage employees (monitor, reward, lay off),
 - 5) Establish a culture of execution (plan, complete tasks, follow process, be systematic)
- 6. Being effective practical tips:
 - 1) Have an **Annual Operation Plan** and use it
 - 2) Keep written logs of meetings (paper -> legal proof)
 - 3) Have focused meetings with the right people
 - 4) Creating a personal weekly plan
 - 5) Use a **task buddy**: passive "auditor" of your weekly plan
- 7. **Annual Operating Plan**: plan to execute on the company strategy

Ideally: a 1-2 day event

Bring all key people together (valuable in its own right)

Key elements:

- 1) status, 2) what worked well, 3) what did not,
- 4) actions and milestones for the next year (specific and measurable)

The key dimensions of the company:

- 1) Biz development, 2) product development, 3) financials, 4) legal and IP,
- 5) structural (internal communication, management, hiring, operations)

Nice short reading: 15 classic mistakes: http://paulgraham.com/startupmistakes.html