

CS 250 Software Security

Spring 2026

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What is this course about?

Check our course homepage:

<https://www.cs.ucr.edu/~heng/teaching/cs250-sp26/index.html>

What problems do we want to solve?



DARPA Cyber Grand Challenge (CGC):
<https://www.darpa.mil/research/programs/cyber-grand-challenge>



DARPA AI Cyber Challenge (AIxCC):
<https://aicyberchallenge.com/>

What topics will be covered?



Vulnerability Discovery

Greybox Fuzzing
Symbolic Execution
Hybrid Fuzzing: Fuzzing + Symbolic Execution



Binary Reverse Engineering

Disassembly
Indirect Jump/Call Resolution
Data Structure and Type Recovery



Patching

Binary Rewriting
Generic Patching: Vulnerability-Specific Patching



Exploit Generation

Control-flow Hijacking
Data-only Attacks



Software Supply Chain Security

1-day Vulnerability Detection
Binary Code Similarity Detection
Binary Diffing

Lectures

First four to five weeks:

I will give lectures to provide the essential background

Project Assignments

- Project 1: Experiment with Fuzzing
 - 1.5 week
- Project 2: Experimenting with Symbolic Execution
 - 1.5 weeks
- Project 3: Implementing CFI for Binary
 - 1.5 weeks

Research Project



Research Proposal

Due by Week 5.



Term Paper

Due on June 14.

Paper Review



- › Week 6 to Week 10:
 - › For each lecture, read all papers and pick one paper to write review.
- › Review due the day before class.
- › Requirements
 - › No less than 400 words.
 - › No copy and paste from the original papers. **No LLMs.**
 - › No bullet points.
 - › Use your own natural language, show your own thinking.
- › Answer these questions:
 - › What problem does it solve? Why is it important?
 - › What are existing solutions? Why are they not sufficient?
 - › How does this paper solve the problem? Some level of details are necessary
 - › What you like or dislike about this paper?
 - › A list of questions you would like to discuss.

Paper Presentation



- › Each student picks one or two papers to present
- › 25 minutes long (Q&A excluded)
- › Reusing authors' slides is fine, but may need to include additional slides for background and discussions
- › Prepare several discussion questions and lead the discussion
- › You are encouraged to share your slides with me in advance to get feedback

Grading Policy

	Percentage
Class Participation	10%
Project Assignments	30%
Paper Review	10%
Presentation	20%
Research Proposal	5%
Term Paper	25%